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CENTER FOR ADVANCED STUDIES
Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare

Software Performance Engineering in the DevOps World
September 26th – 30th 2016, Schloss Dagstuhl, Germany

SPE meets DevOps:
best friends or consensual enemies?

Catia Trubiani

Gran Sasso Science Institute (GSSI)

catia.trubiani@gssi.infn.it

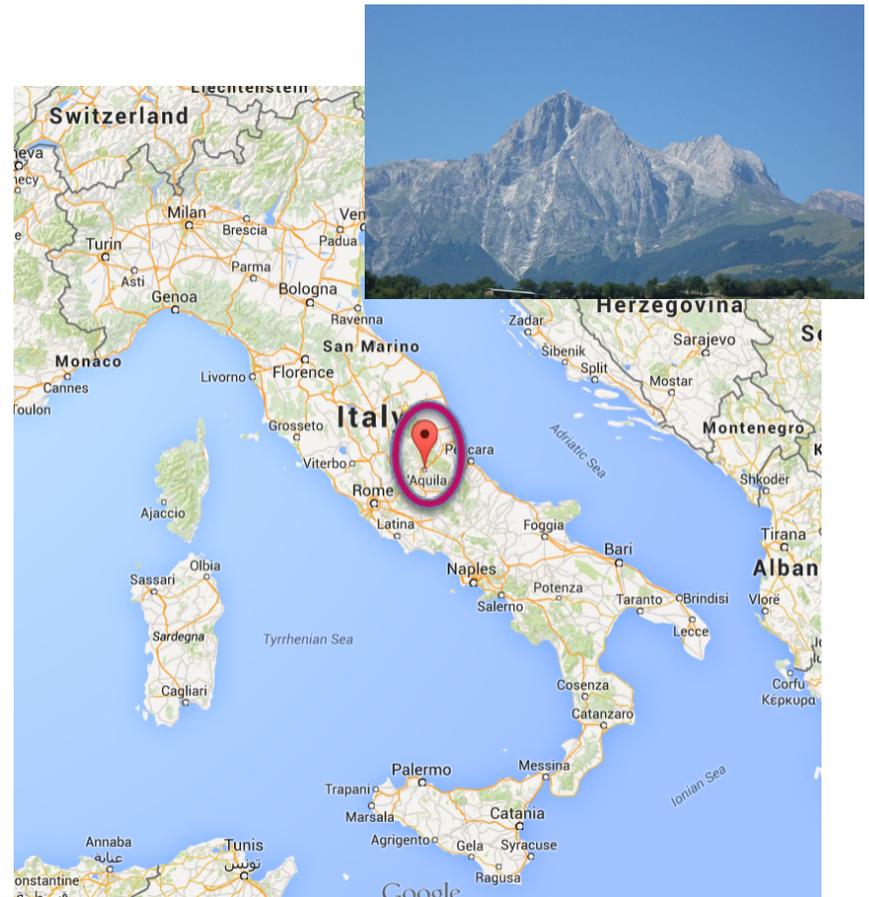
Gran Sasso Science Institute



GSSI is an international PhD school and a research center for advanced studies, see more details here: <http://www.gssi.infn.it>

I am involved in the research area for Computer Science

More details here: <http://cs.gssi.infn.it/catia.trubiani>



Research interests

SPE: Software Performance Engineering



-> just happened during my PhD studies ;)

QFM: Quantitative Formal Methods



-> teaching a course at my current Institution 😊

SA: Software Architectures



-> received a best paper award in ECSCA 2015

ML: Machine Learning



-> just for fun, a lot of work and no results yet 😞

DevOps World – some buzzwords

[TR-DevOps-2015] Andreas Brunnert at Al. –
“Performance-oriented DevOps: A Research Agenda”, 2015.

B1: Antipatterns



B2: Awareness

B3: Traceability

B4: Adaptation

B1: Performance Antipatterns

[TR-DevOps-2015]: “...better understand and formalize the relationship between symptoms, indicators, and root-causes connected to performance antipatterns...”



Key Question:

What does it mean to use performance antipatterns in the DevOps world?

Challenges for Performance Antipatterns

- Formalization -> a logic-based formalization [SoSyM 2014] but how can we specify antipatterns to reflect DevOps concepts?!



- Ranking of detected antipatterns -> a priority-based strategy [JSS 2014] but how can we rank antipatterns to reflect DevOps priorities?!

[SoSyM 2014] V. Cortellessa, A. Di Marco, C. Trubiani, "An approach for modeling and detecting software performance antipatterns based on first-order logics"

[JSS 2014] C. Trubiani, A. Koziolk, V. Cortellessa, R. H. Reussner: "Guilt-based handling of software performance antipatterns in palladio architectural models"

B2: Performance Awareness

[TR-DevOps-2015]: *“Insights ... of developers should be collected and exchanged with Ops... performance awareness by developers needs to be evaluated more extensive and improved”*

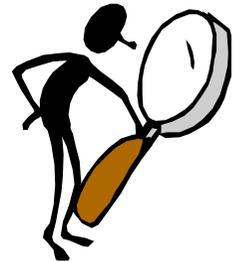


Key Question:

**What are the most common uncertainties
in the DevOps world?**

Challenges for Performance Awareness

- Identification of uncertain parameters -> Monte-Carlo based sampling approach [QoSA 2013] but is it efficient to sample **Dev** parameters and what's the impact on **Ops** results?!
- Providing best and worst values for software/hardware elements -> sensitivity analysis [QoSA 2014] but is it helpful for **DevOps** variabilities?!

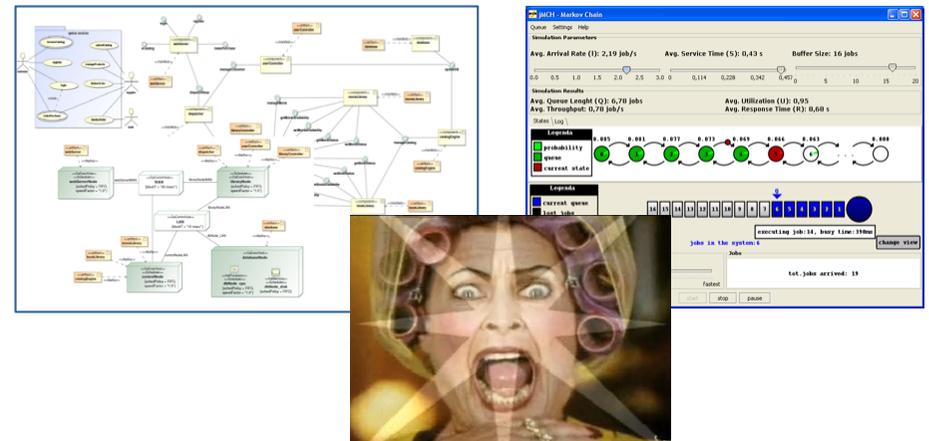


[QoSA 2013] C. Trubiani, I. Meedeniya, V. Cortellessa, A. Aleti, L. Grunske: "Model-based performance analysis of software architectures under uncertainty"

[QoSA 2014] L. Etxeberria, C. Trubiani, V. Cortellessa, G. Sagardui: "Performance-based selection of software and hardware features under parameter uncertainty"

B3: Performance Traceability

[TR-DevOps-2015]: “Current performance modeling formalisms barely ensure the traceability between the running system and model instances. With reference to DevOps, more traceability information should be stored within the models”



Key Question:

What is the traceability information needed to enable SPE in the DevOps world?

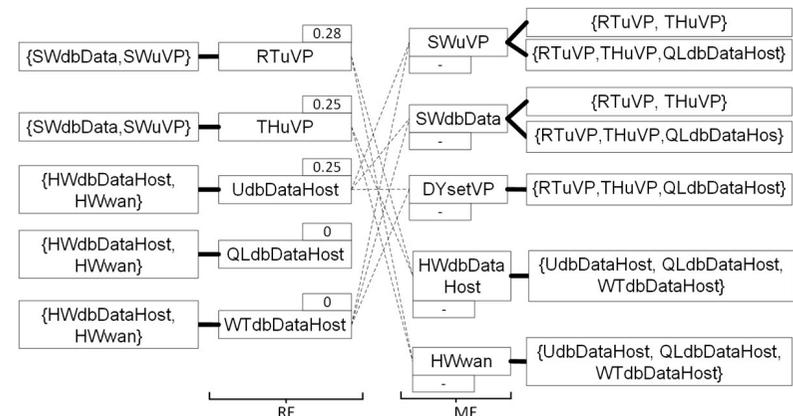
Challenges for Performance Traceability

- Identification of traceability links -> tool to specify traceability [ECSA 2015] but what is the traceability between Dev elements and Ops results?!



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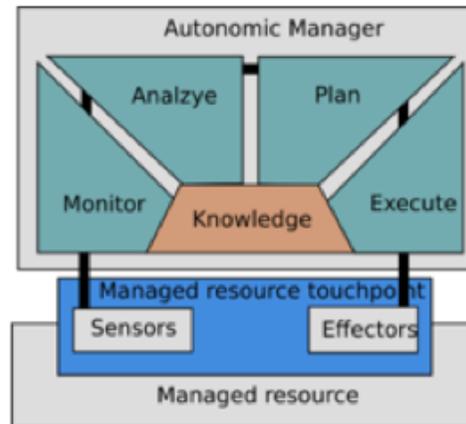
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  {RTuVP, THuVP, QLdbDataHost};
{SWdbData, DYsetVP} affectAtMost
  {RTuVP, THuVP, QLdbDataHost};
    
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[ECSA 2015] C. Trubiani, A. Ghabi, A. Egyed: "Exploiting Traceability Uncertainty Between Software Architectural Models and Performance Analysis Results"

B4: Performance Adaptation

[TR-DevOps-2015]: *“it needs to be emphasized that EA architectures need to be specifically designed to handle dynamically (de-)allocated resources during runtime”*

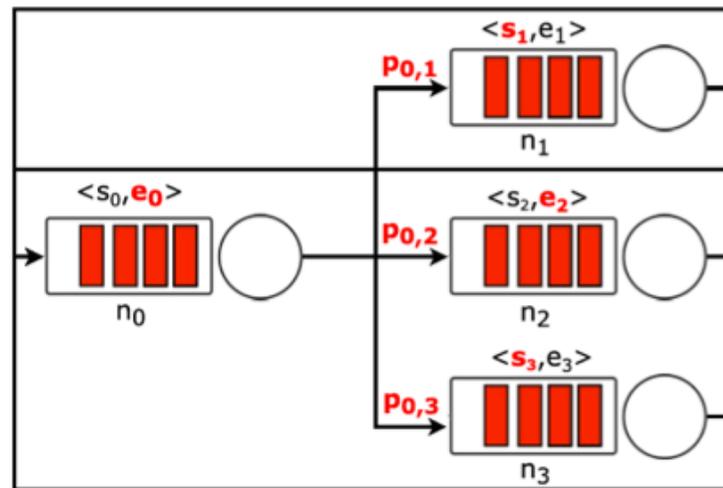


Key Question:

What does it mean to perform self-adaptation of software systems in the DevOps world?

Challenges for Performance Adaptation

- System configuration fulfilling performance requirements at run-time -> symbolic approach based on QN [SEAMS 2016] but what are the most suitable adaptations in the **DevOps** world?



[SEAMS 2016] E. Incerto, M. Tribastone, C. Trubiani: "Symbolic performance adaptation"

Expectations from the seminar

My proposal is to discuss the following key topics on Performance:

Antipatterns

Awareness

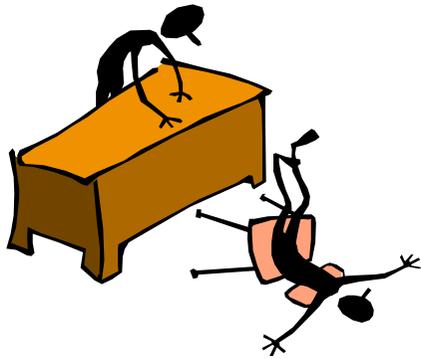
Traceability

Adaptation

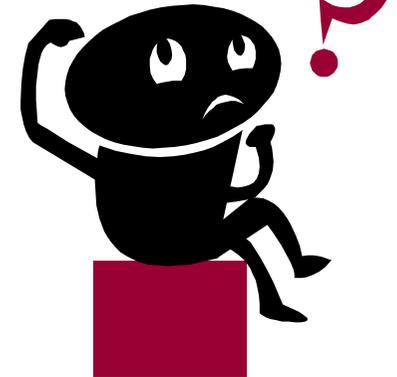


...anything else missing?!

THANK YOU!



Questions ?



catia.trubiani@gssi.it

Announcements:

International Conference on Performance Engineering (ICPE),
22-26 April 2017, L'Aquila, Italy – <https://icpe2017.spec.org>

Propose a new **Workshop** - deadline: November 5, 2016